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TITLE OF THE INVENTION

Method and Apparatus for Automatic Sending of E-mail and
Automatic Sending Control Program Supplying Medium

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Field of the invention

This invention relates to a method and apparatus for automatic sending of an E-mail and an automatic sending program supplying medium, used in exchanging an E-mail between computer terminals of, for example, personal computers, over a communication network.

Description of Related Art

As a configuration of utilizing the Internet, providing a global-scale communication network environment capable of exchanging the information between mutually spaced-apart computers, an electronic mail (E-mail) is in widespread use.

In an Internet E-mail system, mail servers are provided in a distributed fashion in each domain. The client user sends or receives an E-mail to or from a mail server of the domain to which he or she belongs.

That is, a sender states the contents he or she desires to send and accords a required address and name by a client tool for an E-mail termed a mailer (software for sending/receiving the mail) for sending the mail to the receiver.

The mail server of a domain to which the sender belongs sends the mail for transmission to a representative mail server of an organization. The representative mail server accords an address of

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the server/node to be arrived at next to send the address to the network, which then refers to the address to sequentially transfer the mail to the mail server to which belongs the counterpart of the communication (receiver).
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The receiver recognizes the arrival of the E-mail in his or her post by various means such as display of a notice of arrival on starting the mailer so that he or she can read the sent mail.

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For delivery of the E-mail, the simple mail transfer protocol (SMTP), which is the upper-order protocol of the transmission control/Internet Protocol (^{TCP}~~TPC~~/IP), is used as the communication protocol. Usually, the format is automatically formulated by the mailer. To the leading end of the main text of the mail is appended a header made up of rows stating a date [Date:], a name of mail sender [From:], an address [To:], a title [Subject:] or a carbon copy (blind carbon copy) [Bcc:], in accordance with SMTP.

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Although the E-mail system of the Internet is based on the text (letter information: character codes), an extension format, configured for enabling handling of languages other than English or multimedia such as pictures or speech, is also defined as multi-purpose Internet mail extension (MIME). That is, the still-picture information, moving picture information or the speech information is compressed and converted to character codes which are assembled in the MIME system into the text and sent in this form. The receiver side automatically interprets the MIME system to check the form in which the information is assembled into the text to start

a viewer/player tool for displaying/reproducing the information.

Such an E-mail system in which the picture information is annexed to the E-mail for enabling sending/reception of the E-mail made up of co-existing pictures and letters is known from the Japanese Laying-open Patent Application JP-A-5-274233 ^{assigned} ~~proposed~~

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by the present ^a ~~Assignee~~ ^a With this E-mail system, a terminal keyboard or mouse is operated for drawing or writing ^a a main text and a picture on a letter pad displayed on a CRT and the keyboard or the mouse is further operated for issuing a sending command for an E-mail. It is then judged whether ~~or not~~ the name of the receiver is stated on an uppermost row of the text. If the receiver name is judged to be entered, an E-mail header made up of the receiver's name, sender's name and the current data is formulated. It is then checked whether a picture is drawn on the letter pad. If the picture is found to have been drawn, the picture information data made up of the page information stating the page of the letter pad having the picture, the position information specifying the position of the picture and the picture title is formulated and appended to the E-mail header. The main text is then appended and sent as the E-mail.

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Although the above-described E-mail system is highly convenient if one is accustomed to it, the system is unfriendly to a user sending or receiving the E-mail for the first time using a personal computer, because the system is ^{significantly} ~~vitaly~~ different from the usual letter ^{or mail} delivery system customarily used in everyday life. That is, the E-mail system can be utilized only after the user has learned

and fully understood the operating method for the mailer as the E-mail exchanging software with the aid of a manual.

Recently, a set-top box, termed an Internet terminal, having assembled therein the Internet accessing function, is on the market, such that a user not in possession of a personal computer can easily utilize the Internet services by connecting the Internet terminal to the television receiver in his or her home. However, the mailer operating method cannot be intuitively understood even by this Internet terminal user.

As the graphic user interface (GUI) which takes user-friendliness into account, there is known a desk top metaphor picture imitating the desk top which is implemented by the operating system termed a ^{Magic Cap®} ~~Magic Cap (trade name)~~ developed by General Magic Inc., ~~United States of America~~. Fig. 1 shows a typical display of the GUI picture of Magic Cap. This GUI picture images the metaphor of the every-day tools or daily life environment using a desk top picture 300 simulating a study. On this desk top picture 300 are displayed a timepiece 301 showing the current time, an in-box 302 showing the number of received E-mails, an out-box 303 showing the number of E-mails ^{already} ~~ready to be~~ sent and a file cabinet 304 for keeping files. In addition, a telephone 305, an address book 306, a postcard 307 for formulating a message sent by the E-mail, a notebook 308, and a schedule memorandum 309, are displayed as being put on a desk fitted with a drawer so that these can be actuated by ^a pen touch.

However, although an image simulating an actual postcard is displayed in the GUI picture by Magic Cap, the process of receiving and delivering the postcard 307 or the process of arrival of the postcard from another user is not displayed, such that the user cannot intuitively comprehend the delivery process. That is, the user cannot surmise the process or the exchanging method of the E-mails or the operating method from the customary letter delivery system.

Meanwhile, there is disclosed in the Japanese ^{laid} ~~laying-~~ ^{Open} ~~Open~~ Patent Application JP-A-3-222033, corresponding to US Patent 5347628, a technique concerning GUI which enables intuitive accessing to electronic data of a desk top metaphor picture simulating a room by a moving-picture-like icon, as an interface for a data processing device,

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

It is therefore an object of the present invention to provide a method and apparatus for automatic sending of an E-mail and an automatic sending program supplying medium, according to which not only a user can entrust his or her mail to a pet as an agent acting on his or her ^{behalf} ~~half~~ to enable facilitated sending/reception of the E-mail by an intuitively comprehensible operation under utilization of the real-world-oriented GUI, but also the user or client can use the agent with a friendly feeling.

It is another object of the present invention to provide a method and apparatus for automatic sending of an E-mail and an automatic sending program supplying medium, according to which

responsive to a sending command designating the sending of the E-mail, for sending to a counterpart of E-mailing of a user. The agent parameters are modified responsive to the contents of experiences reflecting the agent's operating hysteresis. An E-mail of a pre-set illustrative sentence is sent by the agent to a counterpart of E-mailing of the user based on the agent parameters. Thus, the user (client) can send an E-mail by an intuitively comprehensible simple operation by the agent acting on his or her behalf by exploiting the real-world-oriented GUI, while the counterpart of E-mailing of the user can respond to the mail with an amicable feeling for the agent, thus assuring mail exchange with a friendly feeling.

In a still alternative method and apparatus for automatic sending of an E-mail and an automatic sending program supplying medium, according to the present invention, agent parameters controlling the behaviour of an agent delivering an E-mail are appended to the main mail text, having an appended mail header, responsive to a sending command designating the sending of the E-mail, for sending to a counterpart of E-mailing of a user. The agent parameters are modified responsive to the contents of experiences reflecting the operating hysteresis for the agent. An E-mail of a pre-set illustrative sentence is sent by the agent to the user or to a counterpart of E-mailing of the user based on the agent parameters. Thus, both the sender and the receiver of the E-mail can have a common consciousness of keeping electronic pets, thus assuring mail exchange with a friendly feeling.

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According to the present invention, the process of exchanging
an E-mail is represented as ^{an}the agent behaviour simulating the letter
dispatching and delivery in everyday life, thus enabling the function
or the operating procedure to be surmised easily, such that even a
beginner can learn and utilize the E-mailing ^{easily.} By the sending side
sending agent data updated responsive to the experiences of the
electronic pet, as annexed papers to the E-mail, and by the
receiving side automatically returning only pet data, the E-mail can
be sent or received with animated display as though the pet were
going in and out on a GUI picture simulating the insides of both the
sender's room and the receiver's room. In addition, the electronic
pet, displayed by animation, can be virtually kept. That is, by
updating the agent data determining the character or the behaviour
of the pet responsive to the mouse actuation by the user, such as
caressing or serving refreshments, and by varying the pet behaviour
responsive to the keeping environment, the electronic pet, displayed
by animation, can be virtually kept. In addition, the electronic pet
can select one of the pre-set illustrative sentences in keeping with
the agent data to send the selected sentence as ^{an}E-mail to the user
or to his or her E-mailing counterpart.

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By exchanging the E-mail by the electronic pet virtually kept
on the GUI picture simulating the insides of both the sender's room
and the receiver's room, both the sender and the receiver can have
a common consciousness of keeping pets, thus assuring E-mailing
amicable feeling.

Moreover, by having agent picture data on both the user's computer and the receiver's computer, and by actually sending agent parameters controlling the agent's behaviour, the result as if the picture data of the agent were being sent is realized. By sending the agent parameters instead of the picture data, the user connection time can be reduced, such that, for a dial-up user, the Internet connection charges and telephone charges can be ^{reduced} saved. ~~On~~ moreover, the use of ~~the other hand~~ resources of the Internet in their entirety can also be ^{reduced} saved because a smaller volume of exchanged data suffices.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Fig.1 shows a display example of the GUI picture of Magic Cap.

Fig.2 is a schematic block diagram showing an E-mail system according to the present invention.

Fig.3 shows a GUI picture of 'PostPet (room)' displayed on starting a mailer installed on a personal computer with the E-mail system.

Fig.4 shows the type of a PostPet prepared in the mailer.

Fig.5 shows a GUI picture 'Write a Mail' represented on the mailer.

Fig.6 shows a GUI picture of a 'reception list' represented on the mailer.

Fig.7 shows the structure of an E-mail sent by the PostPet.

Fig.8 shows the type of an agent parameter annexed to the main text of an E-mail sent by the PostPet.

Fig.9 shows an example of an agent parameter annexed to the main text of an E-mail sent by the PostPet.

Fig.10 is a flowchart showing the entire processing function of the mailer.

Fig.11 is a flowchart showing the contents of ~~sending~~ processing by the mailer.

Fig.12 is a flowchart showing the contents of ~~receiving~~^{receive} processing by the mailer.

Fig.13 is a flowchart showing the contents of ~~updating~~^{update} processing for the agent parameter by the mailer.

Fig.14 shows the state of instructing mail sending by a postman in the GUI picture 'Write a Mail' represented by the mailer.

Fig.15 shows the state of the GUI picture 'PostPet (Room)' in case mail ~~sending~~^{send procedure} is commanded by a postman.

Fig.16 similarly shows the state of the GUI picture 'PostPet (Room)' in case mail ~~sending~~^{send procedure} is commanded by the postman.

Fig.17 similarly shows the state of the GUI picture 'PostPet (Room)' in case mail ~~sending~~^{send procedure} is commanded by the postman.

Fig.18 similarly shows the state of the GUI picture 'PostPet (Room)' in case mail ~~sending~~^{send procedure} is commanded by the postman.

Fig.19 similarly shows the state of the GUI picture 'PostPet (Room)' in case mail ~~sending~~^{send procedure} is commanded by the postman.

Fig.20 shows the state of commanding mail sending by the PostPet on the GUI picture 'Write a Mail' represented by the

mailer.

a Fig.21 shows the state of a GUI picture of 'PostPet (Room)'
when mail ^{Send procedure} ~~sending~~ is commanded by a post pet.

a Fig.22 similarly shows the state of a GUI picture of 'PostPet
(Room)' when mail ^{Send procedure} ~~sending~~ is commanded by the post pet.

a Fig.23 similarly shows the state of a GUI picture of 'PostPet
(Room)' when mail ^{Send procedure} ~~sending~~ is commanded by the post pet.

a Fig.24 similarly shows the state of a GUI picture of 'PostPet
(Room)' when mail ^{Send procedure} ~~sending~~ is commanded by the post pet.

Fig.25 shows the state of a GUI picture of 'PostPet (Room)'
when an E-mail is received by the post pet.

Fig.26 similarly shows the state of a GUI picture of 'PostPet
(Room)' when an E-mail is received by the post pet.

Fig.27 similarly shows the state of a GUI picture of 'PostPet
(Room)' when an E-mail is received by the post pet.

Fig.28 similarly shows the state of a GUI picture of 'PostPet
(Room)' when an E-mail is received by the post pet.

Fig.29 shows the state of a GUI picture of 'PostPet (Room)'
when the mail has been sent by the post pet and the post pet has
returned.

Fig.30 similarly shows the state of a GUI picture of 'PostPet
(Room)' when the mail has been sent by the post pet and the post
pet has returned.

Fig.31 similarly shows the state of a GUI picture of 'PostPet
(Room)' when the mail has been sent by the post pet and the post

pet has returned.

Fig.32 shows the state of clicking an icon commanding looking after a post ^{pet}~~et~~ on the GUI picture of the 'PostPet (Room)'.

Fig.33 shows the state of clicking an icon commanding looking after the post et on the GUI picture of the 'PostPet (Room)' for opening a pulldown menu.

Fig.34 shows the state in which an item 'refreshment' of the pulldown menu on the GUI picture of the 'PostPet (Room)' is selected for opening the window.

Fig.35 shows the state of clicking a button 'served' on a window opened on selecting 'refreshment' on the pull-down menu on the GUI picture of the 'PostPet (Room)'.

Fig.36 shows the state in which an item 'Wash' of the pulldown menu on the GUI picture of the 'PostPet (Room)' ^{is}~~has been~~ selected.

Fig.37 shows the state in which the post pet on the pull-down menu on the GUI picture of the 'PostPet (Room)' is contaminated.

Fig.38 shows the state in which an item 'Re-Ordering' of the pulldown menu on the GUI picture of the 'PostPet (Room)' ^{is}~~has been~~ selected.

Fig.39 shows the GUI picture of the 'PostPet (Room)' when the re-ordering ^{is}~~has been~~ executed.

Fig.40 shows the state in which an item 'State of Pet' of the pulldown menu on the GUI picture of the 'PostPet (Room)' ^{is}~~has been~~ selected.

Fig.41 shows the display state of a pointing cursor positioned outside of a room on the GUI picture of the 'PostPet (Room)'.

Fig.42 shows the display state of a pointing cursor positioned within a room on the GUI picture of the 'PostPet (Room)'.

Fig.43 shows the state of caressing the post pet on the GUI picture of the 'PostPet (Room)'.

Fig.44 ^{shows} ~~similarly~~ the state of caressing the post pet on the GUI picture of the 'PostPet (Room)'.

Fig.45 ^{shows} ~~similarly~~ the state of caressing the post pet on the GUI picture of the 'PostPet (Room)'.

Fig.46 ^{shows} ~~similarly~~ the state of hitting the post pet on the GUI picture of the 'PostPet (Room)'.

Fig.47 is a timing chart showing the sequence of E-mail exchange in a state in which two personal computers each having installed therein the mailer are connected concurrently to the communication network.

Fig.48 is a timing chart showing the sequence of E-mail exchange in a state in which two personal computers each having installed therein the mailer are connected with a time offset to the communication network.

Fig.49 is a flowchart showing event processing of a feeling unit which governs the behaviour of the post pet.

Fig.50 illustrates the technique of determining the behaviour of a post pet by an agent parameter.

Fig.51 shows the basic structure of the feeling unit.

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Fig.52 schematically shows sending a mail A from a user A to another user B by the post pet.

Fig.53 schematically shows capturing the mail A by the user B.

Fig.54 schematically shows automatic mail returning of an agent parameter by the user B.

Fig.55 schematically shows reception of an agent parameter automatically returned from the user B.

Fig.56 shows a GUI picture for selecting the post pet.

Fig.57 shows a GUI picture of the 'PostPet (Room)' in which Hatena-kun ^{has made} ~~made~~ debut.

DESCRIPTION OF PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

Referring to the drawings, preferred embodiments of the present invention will be explained in detail.

The present invention is applied to an electronic mail (E-mail) system in which an E-mail is exchanged between plural personal computers 21, 22 connected respectively to ~~an~~ Internet 10 via public telephone ^{switched} networks 1, 2 and via Internet service providers 11, 12.

The Internet service provider 11 is constituted by a router 11A, a communication server 11C and a mail server 11D interconnected by ~~the~~ Local Area Network (LAN) 11B. There is provided in the mail server 11D a mail spool 11E constituted by a hard disc drive for transient storage of the E-mail. The communication server 11C includes a ^{modem} ~~MODEM~~ 11F for connection

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over a public telephone network 1 to the personal computer 21.
The Internet service provider 11 transfers the E-mail, sent from a
personal computer 21 of a client user connected by dial-up IP over
the public telephone network 1 to the communication server 11C, to
a mail server 11D, which then transfers this transferred E-mail over
the Internet 10 to a mail server, (not shown), of an Internet service
provider 12 of the domain to which belongs the receiver
(counterpart of communication). When an E-mail addressed to a
client user over the Internet 10 is transferred to the Internet service
provider 11, the latter stores the mail in a mail spool 11E to
transfer the mail to the client user whenever a transfer request is
made from the valid client user. Meanwhile, other Internet service
providers 12, etc., also have the E-mail storage and transferring
function basically similar to that of the Internet service provider 11.

The personal computer 21 of the client user of the Internet
service provider 11 includes a main body portion 21A, a CRT
display device 21B, a keyboard 21C and a mouse 21D. The main
body portion 21A is provided with a central processing unit (CPU)
21a, a read-only memory (ROM) 21b, a random-access memory
(RAM) 21c, a hard disc drive 21d, a floppy-disc drive (FDD) 21e,
a CD-ROM drive 21f, a cathode ray tube controller (CRTC) as a
display controller 21g, a modem 21h, an interfacing (I/F) unit 21i
and a video RAM 21j. The CRT display device 21B is connected to
the display controller 21g, while the keyboard 21C and the mouse
21D are connected to the interfacing unit 21i.

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The personal computer 21 is connected via the main body portion 21A to the public telephone ^{switched} network 1.

The personal computer 21 operates as a mailer by reading out and installing an E-mail sending/receiving program stored in the CD-ROM drive 21E. Meanwhile, the E-mail sending/receiving program may also be downloaded and installed from ^{for example, the following URL:} ~~eg~~ ^{http://www.sonet.or.p./postpst/index.html} of a World Wide Web (WWW) server on the Internet 10 managed by SONY COMMUNICATION NETWORK KK over the Internet service provider 11 and the public telephone network 1.

Therefore, the program purveying medium within the scope of the present invention means not only the recording medium such as CD-ROM 21E but also a medium in the broad sense of the term including Internet or digital satellite data broadcast.

In the present embodiment, other personal computers 22 also operate as a mailer by having installed therein the same E-mail sending/receiving programs as the above personal computer 21.

If, in the personal computer 21, having installed therein the above-mentioned E-mail sending/receiving program, the mailer is started, the CPU 21a generates bit map data corresponding to the graphical user interface (GUI) picture simulating a room to write the bit map data on the video RAM 21j of the display controller 21g for causing the display controller 21g to display the GUI picture 100 of Fig.2 on the screen of the display device 21B.

For superposed display of a pointing cursor 101 on the GUI

picture 100, the CPU 21a writes the bit map data of the pointing cursor 101 at a pre-set position of the video RAM 21j. This displays the pointing cursor 101 at a position specified by the mouse 21D on the GUI picture 100 displayed on the screen of the display device 21B.

On the top of the GUI picture 100, its title 102 is displayed. On the GUI picture 100 shown in Fig.2 is displayed 'PostPet (Room)' as a title 102. Meanwhile, the post pet and the post pet are ^{trademarks} ~~trade marks~~ of a mailer which is an Internet E-mail sending/receiving program purveyed by SONY COMMUNICATION NETWORK KK.

For superposed display on the GUI picture 100 of a post pet 103 simulating a bear doll and a postman 104 simulating a robot doll as agents for performing E-mail sending/reception, the CPU 21e writes bit map data of the post pet 103 and the postman 104 at pre-set positions on the RAM 21j in superposition on the bit map data corresponding to the GUI picture 100. This displays the post pet 103 and the postman 104 on the GUI screen 100.

As characters of the post pet 103, there are provided teddy bear (Momo) 103 simulating a bear, a tortoise (Sumiko) 103B, a hybrid cat (Furo) 103C, a mini-rabbit (Mippi) 103D and a Hatena-kun 103E, as shown, for example in Fig.3. ⁴ One of these excluding Hatena-kun 103E can be registered and used as the post pet 103, ^{as} ~~that is as~~ an agent. The post pet 103 has its behaviour determined by agent parameters varied by the learning function as later

explained.

On the left-side portion of the GUI picture 100 of the 'PostPet (Room)' shown in Fig. ³ are displayed a mail writing icon 105A, a reception list icon 105B, a ~~shown in Fig. 4, a reception list icon 105B, shown in Fig. 5, a~~ sending list icon 105C for commanding display of a GUI picture of a sending list, ~~not shown~~ and a mail check icon 105D for commanding the ~~connection, also not shown~~ ^{list} connection. ~

The user operates the mouse 21D for moving the pointing cursor 101 on the mail writing icon 105A on the GUI picture of the above-mentioned 'PostPet (Room)' to click the mail writing icon 105A. This causes the CPU 21a to write the bit map data, corresponding to the GUI picture 100 of the 'PostPet (Room)' and a 'Write a Mail' GUI picture 110 superposed thereon, at a pre-set position on the video RAM 21j, such that the GUI picture 100 of the 'PostPet (Room)' and the 'Write a Mail' GUI picture 110 are displayed by multiple window representation on the screen of the display device 21B.

On the top of the GUI picture 110 is displayed 'Write a Mail' as a title 112. The upper and lower halves of the 'Write a Mail' GUI picture 110 represent a first display area 113 for displaying the contents of the mail header and a second display area 114 for displaying the mail contents, respectively. In the first display area 113, there is displayed the header information, such as the address [To:], name of mail sender [From], title [Subject], carbon copy [Color conversion:] or attachment [Attachment], entered by

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a ~ actuation of the keyboard 21C by the user. In the first display area 113, there are displayed an icon 115A for handing over to a pet for instructing mail dispatch by the post pet 103 and an icon 115B for handing over to the postman 104 for instructing mail dispatch by the postman 104.

a ~ In the second display area 114 is displayed the main text of the mail entered ^{upon} ~~on~~ keyboard actuation by the user.

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25 If the user actuates the mouse 21D to shift the pointing cursor 101 over the icon 115A of handing over to the pet on the GUI picture 110 of 'Writing a Mail' and clicks a mouse button, the CPU 21a executes processing of steps SP20 to SP27 of the sending-subroutine processing to send the pet mail, as will be explained ~~subsequently with reference to Fig. 1.~~

Specifically, the CPU 21a ^{as} formulates data of an E-mail composed of a main text 202 added to with a mail header 201 and an agent parameter 203 determining the behaviour of the post pet 103 attached to the main text, and sends the data as pet mail to the receiver. The agent parameter 203 is ^{each made up of} ~~made up of each~~ 4-byte data of the sending data information 203A specifying the mail sending date, mail life information 203B specifying whether or not the receiver has to modify the mail to return it to the sender, serial number information 203C specifying the number of the mails handled so far by the post pet, and the post pet parameter information 203D, such as the information of the environment, stimulus or desire information of the post pet.

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The post pet parameter information 203D is made up of the inner information and the outer information, as shown in Fig.8. The inner information is made up of, for example, mail count, age, sex, intelligence, vigour, friendship (with the keeper), hunger, happiness, cleanliness, bio-rhythm (indefinite element), noise (indefinite element), friendship (with the counterpart), positiveness/negativeness (+/-), cheerfulness/gloominess (+/-), gentleness/coldness (+/-), concentration/diffuseness (+/-), fashionability/rusticity, fashionability, attractiveness or taste for gourmet. The outer parameters ^{are} ~~is~~ made up of, for example, position, comfortableness of a room, user action-number of times of hitting, guest action-called, guest action-shown friendship, guest action-shown hostility, guest action-giving items, and guest action-demanding items. These parameters are entered to the feeling unit as later explained to start the behaviour unit to determine the behaviour of the post pet 10.

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The above-mentioned agent parameters 203 are converted into Base 64 format employing letters of A to Z, a to z and 0 to 9 in accordance with the Multipurpose Internet Mail Extension (MIME) of the Internet mail. Fig.8 shows an example of the agent parameters 203 annexed to the main text of the mail 202. The MIME provides two ^{types of} ~~sorts of~~ the encoding methods. In the Base 64 stated in Request for Comments (RFC) 1512, 3 bytes are divided into four equal parts to narrow the code width to accommodate the values specified by the bytes in 64 numerical figures ~~of~~ from 0 to

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63 to which letter codes of A to Z, a to z and 0 to 9 are accorded. ~~Meanwhile, details on RFC are stated~~ in D. Comer, "Internet working with ICP/IP" 1988, Prentice-Hall ISBN0-13-470154-2, 025.

If the user actuates the mouse 21D to move the pointing cursor 101 on the icon 115B of handing over the GUI picture 110 of 'Writing a Mail' to the postman to click the mouse button, the CPU 21a executes the processing from SP29 to SP33 in the sending subroutine processing as later explained with reference to Fig.10 in order to send the usual mail.

That is, the CPU 21a simply formulates data of an E-mail made up of the main text 202 of the mail added to with the mail header 201 and sends it to the counterpart as the usual E-mail.

Referring to Figs.9 to 12, the operation of the personal computer 21 having installed therein the above-mentioned E-mail sending/receiving program, is hereinafter explained.

First, steps SP1 to SP13 of the general flowchart, comprehensively showing the entire operation of Fig.9, is explained.

At step SP1 of Fig.9, it is judged whether ~~or not~~ the operation by the user is the operation on a pet owned by ^{me} ~~no~~ other than the user. That is, if the mouse 21D is actuated by the user such that the operation of superposing the pointing cursor 101 shown in Fig.3 on the post pet 103 (on the teddy-bear 103A in the case of Fig.3), shifting the mouse 21D left or right or clicking the mouse button is carried out, or if 'wash' or 'refreshments' are selected from the looking-after pulldown menu, as shown in Fig.34, such that the

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operation of looking after the post pet 103 is carried out, these operations by the user are judged to be the operation for his or her own pet (the pet owned by the user). In this case, ^{the} processing transfers to step ^{SP2, otherwise, the} ~~SP2~~ and, if otherwise, processing transfers to step SP4.

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At step SP2, the agent parameters of the user's own pet, read out on startup of the E-mail sending/receiving program from ~~HDD 21d~~ ^{HDD 21d} and stored in RAM 21c, are updated. The processing for updating the agent parameters will be explained later in detail with reference to Fig.13.

At the next step SP3, the processing for animated representation of the behaviour of the user's own pet in association with the updated agent parameters is executed before processing reverts to step SP1.

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If, at step SP1, the operations are judged as not being the operations on the user's own pet, such that ^{the} processing transfers to step SP4, it is ^{determined} ~~judged~~ at this step SP4 whether ~~or not~~ the mail writing icon 105A has been clicked. ^{the determination at step SP4} If the result of judgment is affirmative, processing transfers to step ^{SP5, and,} ~~SP5~~ and, if otherwise, to step SP7.

At step SP5, the sub-routine of entering the header of the E-mail to be sent or the main text is executed. First, the GUI picture 110 of 'Writing a Mail' shown in Fig.5 is displayed, after which the E-mail header or the main text is formulated in accordance with the text inputting command by the user before processing transfers to

step SP6.

At step SP6, the sending subroutine explained subsequently with reference to Fig.11 is executed, before processing reverts to step SP1.

At step SP7, it is judged whether ~~or not~~ the reception list icon 105B has been clicked. If the result of judgment is affirmative, processing transfers to step ^{SP8, or} ~~SP8~~ and, if otherwise, to step SP9. At step SP8, the reception list display subroutine for displaying a GUI picture 120 of the 'reception list' shown in Fig.6 is executed before processing reverts to step SP1.

At step SP9, it is judged whether or not the sending list 105C has been clicked. If the result of judgment is affirmative, processing transfers to step ^{SP10, or} ~~SP10~~ and, if otherwise, to step SP11. At step SP10, the reception list displaying subroutine for displaying the 'sending list' GUI ^{picture (not shown) is executed} ~~picture, not shown, is executed~~ before processing reverts to step SP1.

At step SP11, it is judged whether or not the mail check icon 105D has been clicked. If the result of judgment is affirmative, processing transfers to step ^{SP12, or} ~~SP12~~ and, if otherwise, to step SP13. At step SP12, the reception subroutine explained subsequently with reference to Fig.12 is executed before processing reverts to step SP1. At step SP13, other processing operations are executed before processing reverts to step SP1.

Next, the steps SP20 to SP33 of the flowchart of the sending subroutine processing of Fig.11 is explained.

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If the user actuates the mouse 21D to move the pointing cursor 101 on the icon 115A of handing over to the pet on the GUI picture 110 of 'Write a Mail' and clicks the mouse button, as shown in Fig.20, it is judged that the icon 115A of handing over to the pet has been operated, such that processing transfers from step SP20 to step SP21 to judge whether ~~or not~~ a pet-at-home flag stored in the RAM 21c is '1'. If the user's pet is at home, that is, if the pet-at-home flag is '1', the subsequent steps SP22 to SP27 are executed to send the pet mail.

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In other words,
That is, E-mail data composed of the mail main text 202 with the mail header 201 appended thereto and the agent parameters 203 determining the behaviour of the post pet 103, appended as annexed papers, is formulated, and sent as a pet mail to a counterpart of communication.

In this case, the pet mail can be sent only when the pet-at-home flag is '1', that is, if the user's pet is at home.

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First, if connection is made at step SP22 to the mail server 11D of the service provider 11, for requesting mail transfer in accordance with the transfer protocol of the Simple Mail Transfer Protocol (SMTP), and connection is judged at the next step SP23 to have been made, ^{the} processing transfers to step SP24. At this step SP24, the user's own pet (teddy-bear 103A shown in Fig.3) deems the E-mail of the keeper as being a letter, and animation display is made such that the pet opens a door 107 ^{for} ~~for outing for~~ recovering the letter posted in a mail post 106 for delivery to the receiver. At

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the next step SP25, the agent parameters of the user's pet, stored in the RAM 21C, is encoded by the encoding method prescribed in Base 64 of MIME. At the next step SP26, the encoded agent parameters are annexed to the main text 202 as annexed papers. This pet mail is sent to the mail server ^{- 11D} ~~11D~~.

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At step SP27, the pet-at-home flag, stored in the RAM 21c, is set to '0', that is, to absence, before processing transfers to step SP28 to break the connection to the mail server 11D to complete a series of the sending subroutine ^{the} processing. Then, processing reverts to step SP1 of Fig.10.

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On the other hand, if the user operates the mouse 21D to move the pointing cursor 101 on the icon 115b of handing over to the postman on the GUI picture 110 of 'Write a Mail' to click the mouse button, it is judged that the icon 115B of handing over to the postman has been actuated. Thus, ^{the} processing transfers from step SP20 through step SP29 to step SP30 so that the processing from ^{steps} ~~step~~ SP30 to SP33 is executed to send the usual E-mail.

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That is, E-mail data composed simply of the mail main text 202 having appended thereto the ^{mail} ~~mai~~ header 201 is formulated and sent to the counterpart as the usual E-mail.

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First, at step SP30, ^a connection is made to the mail server 11D of the service provider 11 for requesting ^a mail transfer based on the SMTP transfer protocol. If, at the next step SP31, the connection is judged to have been completed, ^{the} processing transfers to step SP32 to display an animation in which the postman 104 deems the E-mail

of the keeper as being a letter to recover the letter posted in the mail post 106 to go out for mail delivery, as shown in Figs.15 to 19. At the next step SP33, the usual E-mail is sent to the mail server 11D, after ^{which, the processing} ~~which processing~~ transfers to step SP28 to cancel the connection to the mail server 11D to complete a series of the sending ~~ing~~ subroutine operations to return to the step SP1 of Fig.10.

If ^{neither} ~~none of~~ the icon 115A of handing over to the pet nor the icon 115B of handing over to the postman has been operated at steps SP20 and SP29, with the closure box on the upper right side of the GUI picture 110 of 'Write a Mail' being clicked, the mail writing window is judged at step SP34 to be closed, such that processing reverts to step SP1 of Fig.10 without executing the above-mentioned sending subroutine.

Next, ~~the~~ steps SP40 to SP59 of the reception subroutine of Fig.12 is explained.

First, at step SP40, connection is made to the mail server 11D of the service provider 11, based on the communication protocol of the Post Office Protocol Version 3 (POP3) which is the upper order protocol of TCP/IP. If the connection has been judged at the next step SP41 to have been completed, ^{the} processing transfers to step SP42 to make ^{an inquiry as to whether} ~~inquiry whether or not~~ there is a mail addressed to the user in a mail drop of the mail server 11D. This personal mail directory is an area for arriving mails for personal use, usually termed a mail drop, and has the function similar to ^a ~~the~~ private ^{mailbox} box of a post office.

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If it is judged at step SP42 that there is an arriving mail, ^{the} processing transfers to step SP43. If it is judged that there is no arriving mail, ^{the} processing transfers to step SP50 to cancel ^{the} connection to the mail server 11D to terminate a series of the reception subroutine operations before ^{the} processing reverts to step SP1 of Fig.10.

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If it ^{is} ~~has been~~ judged at step SP42 that there is an arriving mail in the mail drop, the E-mail addressed to the user is received at step SP43 from the mail server 11D. At the next step SP44, it is judged, based on data of the mail header 201 of the E-mail addressed to the user, whether ~~or not~~ the E-mail is the pet mail. If the received E-mail is judged at step SP44 to be the pet mail, ^{the} processing transfers to step SP45 to judge whether ~~or not~~ the mail received is the return mail to the pet mail dispatched by the user.

If the pet mail sent by the user is automatically reception-processed by the receiver, the mail text 202 is deleted and ^a part of the sent pet mail composed of the mail header 201 and the agent parameters annexed thereto as the annexed papers is returned as the return mail.

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If the received pet mail is judged at step SP45 to be the return mail to the pet mail dispatched by the user, ^{the} processing transfers to step SP46 to set the pet-at-home flag stored in the RAM 21c to '1', that is, to 'at home', before ^{the} processing transfers to step SP47 to decode the annexed papers encoded by the encoding method prescribed by the ^{Base 64} ~~Base64~~ of MIME.

At the next step SP48, the agent parameters of the user's pet stored in the RAM 21c are updated, based on the decoded agent parameters. At the next step SP49, the processing of displaying an animation in which the user's pet opens the door to return home with the behaviour corresponding to the updated agent parameters is executed.

Then, ^{the} processing transfers to step SP50 to cancel the connection to the mail server 11D to complete a series of reception subroutine operations before ^{the} processing reverts to step SP1 of Fig.10.

Conversely, if it is judged at step SP45 that the received pet mail is not the return mail to the user's pet mail, ^{the} processing transfers to step SP51 to execute the updating processing accompanying the addition of ^{newly arriving mail} ~~new arriving mails~~ to the Table-of-Contents (TOC) file.

^{Stated}
The TOC file is a reception list file ^{held} ~~held~~ on a client's local disc ^(HDD 21d) ~~(HDD 21d)~~, and is a file composed of an extracted portion of the mail header 201. Specifically, the TOC ^{file is} ~~file is~~ made up of TO, FROM, CC, Subject, priorities, attachment flags indicating the presence or absence of the annexed papers, sort flags indicating whether ~~or not~~ the mail is a pet mail, and addresses in the local disc of the mail main text 202 corresponding to the mail header 201.

When the reception list is first opened, a list of received mails is displayed. This list is formulated from the TOC file. If a mail

is designated from the list, the main text 202 of the corresponding address is sliced from the mail file (collective file of the main texts of the mail 202).

For example, if the TOC file reads: FROM: aaaaaaipd.sony.co.jp, Subject:Patent for Pos:Pet, Address (from 1100 to 1120), and the main text of the mail 202 is to be displayed, the text corresponding to addresses 1100 to 1120 of the mail file is sliced and displayed.

Next, at step SP52, the ^{update} ~~updating~~ processing accompanying the addition of ^{newly arriving mail} ~~new arriving mails~~ of the mail file is executed. After updating the mail file having stored therein the main text 202, ^{the} processing transfers to step SP53 to decode the annexed papers encoded by the encoding method prescribed by the Base 64 of MIME.

At the next step SP54, the processing of displaying the animation in which the pet of the counterpart of communication (teddy-bear 103A in Figs.25 to 28) opens the door 107 to make a call and stays for a pre-set time to then open the door to return home. If, during the time the counterpart pet stays indoors, the user operates the mouse 21D to superpose the pointing cursor 101 over the counterpart pet to move the mouse 21D left and right or to click the mouse button, the agent parameters of the counterpart pet are updated at step SP55, based on the actuation by the user. Next, at step SP56, the agent parameters of the counterpart pet are encoded by the encoding method prescribed by Base 64 of MIME.

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At the next step SP57, the encoded agent parameters are annexed
as annexed papers to the mail header 201. The pet mail, ^{thus} ~~this~~
formulated, is automatically returned to the mail server 11D.

Then, ^{the} ~~the~~ processing transfers to step SP50 to cancel the
connection to the mail server 11D to ^{complete} ~~complete~~ a series of the
reception subroutine operations before ^{the} ~~the~~ processing reverts to step
SP1 of Fig.9.

If it is judged at step SP44, based on the data of the mail
header 201 of the received E-mail addressed to the user, that the
received E-mail is not the pet mail, but ^{rather} ~~is~~ a usual E-mail,
^{the} ~~the~~ processing transfers to step SP58 to update the TOC file. Then,
^{the} ~~the~~ processing transfers to step SP50 to cancel the connection to the
mail server 11D to complete a series of the reception subroutine
operations before processing reverts to step SP1 of Fig.9.

Next, ~~the~~ steps SP60 to SP97 of the agent parameter ^{update} ~~updating~~
processing shown in Fig. ¹³ ~~12~~ are hereinafter explained.

Referring to the flowchart of Fig. ¹³ ~~12~~, the CPU 21a monitors at
step SP60 whether ~~or not~~ the pointing cursor 101 displayed on the
screen of the display device 21B has moved into a window area of
'PostPet (Room)'. If the pointing cursor 101 is outside the window
area of 'PostPet (Room)', pulldown menu processing or the like
processing is executed at step SP61. If the pointing cursor 101
goes into the window area of 'PostPet (Room)', that is, ^{into} ~~into~~ the
room, the pointing cursor 101 is changed at step SP62 to an open
hand shape. Thus, if the pointing cursor 101 is positioned outside

the room on the GUI picture 100 of the 'PostPet (Room)', as shown in Fig.40, the pointing cursor 101 is represented as an arrow, whereas, if it ^{goes} ~~goes~~ into the room, as shown in Fig.41, it is displayed in an open hand shape.

The CPU 21a judges at step SP63 whether ~~or not~~ the pointing cursor 101 has traversed the display area of the post pet image by the reciprocating movement of the mouse 21D in the left and right direction. If the result of judgment is YES, that is, if the pointing cursor 101 has traversed the display area of the post pet image, the CPU 21a deems that the post pet has been caressed and executes at step SP64 an updating processing routine for the agencies A1 to A18 of various desires as later explained. Thus, on the GUI picture 100 of 'PostPet (Room)', the pointing cursor 101, represented by the open hand shape, is reciprocated in the left-and-right direction on the post pet 103 for caressing the post pet 103, as shown in Figs.42 to 44.

The CPU 21a judges at step SP65 whether the pointing cursor 101 has been moved into the display area of the post pet image and the mouse button of the mouse 21D has been clicked. If the result of ^{the} judgment is affirmative, that is, if the mouse 21D has been clicked when the pointing cursor 101 is in the post pet image display area, the CPU 21a alters at step SP66 the pointing cursor 101 to the shape of a clenched fist to execute ^{update} ~~updating~~ processing routines of the agencies A1 to A18 of various desires at step SP67 on the assumption that the post pet has been struck. Thus, on the

GUI picture 100 of the 'PostPet (Room)', the post pet 103 can be struck on the pointing cursor 101 displayed in the shape of a clenched fist, as shown in Fig.45.

When executing ~~the~~ mail sending by the postman 104, the CPU 21a sequentially alters bit map data of the postman 104 on the video RAM 21j to cause the display controller 21g to display on the display device 21B an animation in which the postman 104 moves on the GUI picture 100 of the 'PostPet (Room)' to recover the mail posted into the mail post 106 to deliver the recovered mail.

Specifically, if the icon 110B of handing over to the postman 104 for commanding mail dispatch by the postman on the GUI picture 110 of 'Writing a Mail' is clicked as shown in Fig. ¹⁵~~13~~, animation display is made such that the postman 104 makes debut from the left side on the GUI picture 100 of the 'PostPet (Room)' as shown in Fig. ¹⁵~~14~~ and moves to the site of the mail post 108 as shown in Fig. 15, the postman 104 then recovering the mail posted in the mail post 106 as shown in Fig. ¹⁷~~16~~ and starting ^{the delivery} ~~for delivering~~ the mail posted in the mail post 106, as shown in Figs. ¹⁸~~17~~ and ¹⁹~~18~~.

Also, when executing the mail sending by the post pet 103, the CPU 21a sequentially alters ^{the} bit map data of the post pet 103 on the video RAM 21j to cause the display controller 21g to display on the display device 21B an animation in which the post pet 103 carrying the mail moves on the GUI picture 100 of the 'PostPet (Room)' as shown in Fig.4 as far as the door 107 on foot to open the door ~~for outing~~.

Specifically, if the icon 115A of handing over to the pet for commanding mail dispatch by the post pet 103 on the GUI picture 110 of 'Writing a Mail' as shown in Fig.19, is clicked, ^{an} animation display is made such that the post pet 103 moves on the GUI picture 100 of the 'PostPet (Room)' as far as the mail post 106 as shown in Fig.20, the post pet 103 recovers the mail posted in the mail post 106 as shown in Fig.21 and the post pet 103 carrying the mail then moves as far as the door 107 to open the door ~~for~~ ^{an}outing as shown in Figs.22 and 23. At this time, a message which reads: "Momo (name of the pet) went out for mail dispatching" specifying mail dispatching by the post pet 103 is displayed on the lower side of the GUI picture 100 of the 'PostPet (Room)'.

It should be noted that mail sending by the post pet 103 sends a sole E-mail by a sole post pet 103, that is, ₂ by a sole agent, while mail sending cannot be executed if the post pet 103 is absent on the GUI picture 100 of the 'PostPet (Room)', that is, ₂ if the post pet 103 ^{an} is outing.

Conversely, mail sending by the postman 104 sends one or more E-mails by a sole postman 104, that is, ₂ by a sole agent, and can be executed at any time. That is, if the post pet 103 is absent on the GUI picture 100 of the 'PostPet (Room)', that is, ₂ if the post pet 103 is ^{an}outing, mail sending can be done by the postman 104.

The above-described behaviour of the post pet is determined by the agent parameters attached to the mail, such that, if, ^{upon} ~~on~~ mail reception by the post pet, there are agent parameters, the CPU 21a

causes the display controller 21g to display on the screen of the display controller 21g an animation ^{to indicate} ~~for indicating~~ that the post pet 103D, for example, on the GUI picture 100 of the 'PostPet (Room)' opens the door 107 to go into the room to put the mail on the table 108 to then walk around in the room by way of performing post pet behaviour as defined by the above-mentioned agent parameters.

Specifically, if, ^{upon} ~~on~~ mail reception by the post pet, there are agent parameters, animation display is made ^{where} ~~in which~~ the door 107 is first opened on the GUI picture 100 of the 'PostPet (Room)' as shown in Fig.24, ^{and} the post pet 103A then enters the room as shown in Fig.25 to put the mail on the table 108 as shown in Fig.26, the post pet 103A then walking around in the room to ~~then~~ go out to close the door 107 as show in Fig.27. At this time, a message reading: "Momo of Mr.Baba has come" is displayed on the lower side of the GUI picture 100 of the 'PostPet (Room)'.

If the user operates the mouse 21D to click the post pet 103B on the GUI picture 100 of the 'PostPet (Room)' by the pointing cursor 101 or acts on the keyboard 21C, the CPU 21a executes changes pre-defined in association with the contents of the operation to process the agent parameters determining the behaviour of the post pet 103B. Specifically, the ^{CPU 21a} ~~CPU~~ processes the agent parameters responsive to the operating of caressing or hitting the post pet 103B by the operation of the mouse 21D.

The CPU 21a automatically returns the processed agent parameters to the sending side.

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2 ^{upon} On reception of the automatically returned agent parameters, the CPU 21a causes the display controller 21g to display on the screen of the display device 21B an animation in which the door 107 is first opened on the GUI picture 100 of the 'PostPet (Room)' as shown in Fig.28, the post pet 103 entering the room as shown in Fig.29 and closing the door 107 as shown in Fig.30. At this time, a message reading: "Momo (pet's name) has come back" is displayed on the lower side of the GUI picture 100 of the 'PostPet (Room)'.

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If the icon 115E for looking after the post pet 103 staying in the room is clicked on the GUI picture 100 of the 'PostPet (Room)' as shown in Fig. ³²31, there is opened a pulldown menu 125 specifying items such as 'state of the pet', 'wash' or 'refreshments' showing the contents of care as shown in Fig. ³³32. If the item 'refreshments' is selected, there is opened a window 130 showing a list of names of refreshments, remaining quantity and quality of the refreshments, as shown in Fig. ³⁴33. In ^{the} this window 130 showing the list of names of refreshments, there are a 'discard' button ^{for} ~~commanding~~ discarding ^{of the} selected refreshments and a 'serve' button commanding giving the selected refreshments to the post pet 103. If any of the listed refreshments is selected and the 'serve' button 122 clicked, the selected refreshment, for example, a candy 109, is put on a table 108, as shown in Fig. ³⁵34. Thus, the candy 109 is given ^{to} the post pet 103 staying in the room. Although there are provided a number of ^{types} ~~sorts~~ of refreshments as default, an up-to-date list of refreshments may be procured, such as by downloading from the

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downloading from the WWW server on the Internet, such as
from the following URL: <http://www.ftp.cba.hawaii.edu/...>

<http://www.so-net.or.jp/postpet/index.html>, and ^{appended} ~~pasted~~ to the

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of adding the new 'room re-ordering' file.

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If an item 'state of pet' displayed on the care pulldown menu 125 is selected, the window 138 shown in Fig. 39⁴⁰ is opened for displaying the state of the pet. Depending ^{upon the} ~~on the~~ state of the pet displayed on the window 138, the user can recognize the sort, name, sex, age, degree of happiness, brain, condition, hungriness, slimness, pocket money and comment. The degree of happiness or brain can be variably represented by pet parameter values.

Between personal computers 22 having the mailer function similar to that of the personal computer 21 having the above-described mailer function, E-mails can be exchanged by the post pet 103. If the personal computer 21 executes E-mail sending by the post pet 103A to send the E-mail to the personal computer 22, the latter executes the reception subroutine shown in Fig.12 to check the E-mail reception time by the post pet 103A as shown by the time chart shown in Fig.47. If the time is within the mail life, the post pet 103A is displayed on the screen of the display device 21B to automatically return the processed agent parameters.

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If the sending side personal computer 21 executes the E-mail sending by the post pet 103A, the post pet 103 is absent, that is ^{an}outing, on the GUI picture of the 'PostPet (Room)', until the agent parameters of the post pet 103A are returned from the receiver, such that the post pet 103 cannot execute mail sending. However, if the agent parameters are returned automatically within the mail life, the sole post pet 103A can be used repeatedly for sending the

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on timeout of the mail life period for causing the post pet 103A to appear on the GUI picture of the 'PostPet (Room)'.

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On connection to the communication network, the receiving side personal computer 22 checks the reception timing of the E-mail by the post pet 103A to judge whether or not the time is within the mail life period, based on the sending data and time information of the agent parameters annexed to the E-mail and on the mail life period information. If the time is within the mail life period, the processed parameters are automatically returned after waiting until the commencement of entrance to the above-mentioned reception subroutine. On the other hand, if the reception timing of the E-mail by the above-mentioned post pet 103A is after the expiration of exceeds the mail life period, the post pet 103A is not displayed and while the agent parameters are not returned, even if the above-mentioned reception subroutine is executed.

The pet arrival confirmation mail function, which is an additional function of the automatic mail return processing of the step SP57 of Fig.11, is hereinafter explained.

For making the animation display on the E-mail sending side GUI picture 100 for indicating the state of the post pet 103 returning home, the main text 202 of the pet mail received on the receiving side is deleted at step SP57. In addition, the agent parameters 203 are processed on the basis of actuation by the user so that only the processed agent parameters 203 are annexed to the mail header 201 for automatic return mailing. This enables the E-mail sending side to make animation display on the GUI picture 100

showing the post pet 103 returning home as shown in Figs.28 to 30 by the above-mentioned processing at the step SP49.

The function of automatic return mailing to the sender for advising the effect of arrival of the post pet as a text message of the E-mail, in addition to automatic return mailing of the agent parameters 203, is the pet arrival confirming function.

Referring to Figs. ⁵²51 to ⁵⁵54 showing the processing flow, an 'automatic return' mail A' is automatically returned from the receiving side personal computer 22 of the user B via mail server 11D to the personal computer 21 of the sending side user A, as shown in Figs. 53 and 54. ~~In addition, 'automatically returned' mail A', a 'pet arrival confirmation mail' is automatically returned from the receiving side personal computer 22 of the user B via mail server 11D to the personal computer 21 of the sending side user A.~~ In addition, 'automatically returned' mail A', a 'pet arrival confirmation mail' is automatically returned from the receiving side personal computer 22 of the user B via mail server 11D to the personal computer 21 of the sending side user A.

This 'pet arrival confirmation mail' is automatically generated by the E-mail sending/receiving program of the receiving side personal computer 22 of the user B.

It is assumed that, in a GUI picture 140 of a setup shown in Fig. ⁵⁶55, the user A sets 'Momo' as the name of his or her pet, while the user B sets 'Mippi' as the name of his or her pet.

The following mail is then set as the 'pet arrival confirmation mail'.

That is, a 'secret diary' is automatically set as the title (Subject), and a main text reading, for example:

"Today, I went (to the user B).

I played with Mippi.

I was hit a little.

I was hit many times.

Momo."

is set automatically.

2 This 'pet arrival confirmation mail', in addition to the 'automatically returned/ mail A', is automatically returned from the receiving side personal computer 22 of the user B via mail server 11D to the personal computer 21 of the sending side user A.

This adds the 'pet arrival confirmation mail' entitled 'secret diary' to the reception list of the user A, as is the usual E-mail.

2622270-121797 This 'pet arrival confirmation mail', automatically generated by the E-mail sending/receiving program of the personal computer 22 of the user B, has the main text corresponding to the act of the user B on the post pet who delivered the mail, such as the act of caressing or hitting. This gives not only the practical effect of confirming the delivery of the E-mail to the receiving side but also the psychological effect that the keeper can actually feel the fact that the post pet is serving on his or her behalf.

It is noted that the behaviour of the post pet is determined by the agent parameters 203 as follows:

2 Specifically, the relative intensities of the pseudo-desires are determined by the environment of the post pet and ^{the} stimuli from the user. Each desire agency has a score and sensitivity, whilst each behaviour unit adds new scores with the scores of each desire

agency as an input. The behaviour unit having the maximum score is manifested.

The score of the behaviour unit and the desire agency is calculated by:

$$\text{new score} = \text{old score} + (\text{input} \times \text{sensitivity})$$

with the sensitivity being the depth of the relation between each desire agency and the behaviour unit and the input element. The sensitivity itself is also changed with input.

That is, the feeling unit determining the post pet behaviour captures changed values of environmental parameters of the post pet at step A, determines the behaviour based on the changed environmental parameters at step B, judges the behaviour taken at step C_λ and modifies the value of the inner parameters at step D by way of performing event processing.

Specifically, the agencies A1 to A18 of various desires receives environmental information items E1 to E7, specifying the environment of the input post pet, such as age, intellect_λ, physical strength, vigour, intimacy, dirtiness_λ or hungriness, and the information on stimuli, specifying the stimuli on the post pet from the user, such as hitting, kicking_λ or dispatching an E-mail, as input, in order to check the environmental information items E1 to E7, through an age checker C5, an intelligence checker C6, a physical strength checker C3, a vigour checker C4, a like-don't like checker C5, an apparel checker C6_λ and a hungriness checker C7, while directly checking the information on stimuli, for calculating

respective scores. Each of behaviour units U1 to U25 has the scores of the desire agencies, thus calculated, as the input, and the behaviour unit having the maximum score is started. That is, the feeling unit is made up of a basic agency A, a checker C and a behaviour unit U, as shown in Fig.51 showing the basic units for reaction.

The above-mentioned desire agencies may be exemplified by a mouse searcher A1, desirous to search for a mouse, a food searcher A2, desirous to search for food, a toy searcher A3, desirous to search a toy, ~~a dung or urination liker A4 who likes to make dung or urination~~, a sleep liker A5 desirous to sleep, a speech liker A6 desirous to have a chat, a sampling liker A5 desirous to make sampling, a writer A8 desirous to write letters, an eater A9 having strong appetite, a recollector A10 desirous to recollect the past, a soothsayer A11 desirous to make prophets, a rioter A12 desirous to make rages, a quietness liker A13 who likes quietness, a quarrelling liker A14 desirous to make quarrels, a caressing liker A15 desirous to be caressed, a searcher A16 desirous to make searches, a reflection liker desirous to be reflective, and an evaluation liker A18 desirous to make evaluations.

The behaviour units may be exemplified by a walking unit U1 for animated representation of the walking motion, a running unit U2 for animated representation of the running operation, a sitting unit U3 for animated representation of the sitting operation, a sit-and-raise-one-hand unit U4 for animated representation of the

motion ^{for sitting} of sitting and raising one hand, a sit-and-raise-both-hands unit U5 for animated representation of the motion ^{for sitting} of sitting and raising both hands, a standup-and-raise-one-hand unit U6 for animated representation ^{for} of the motion of standing up and raising one hand, a standup-and-raise-both-hands unit U7 for animated representation ^{for} of the motion of standing up and raising both hands, a calling unit U8 for animated representation ^{for} of the calling motion, a carry-and-walk unit U9 for animated representation ^{for} of the carrying and walking motion, a hand-clapping unit U10 for animated representation ^{for} of the hand-clapping motion, a standup-and-riot unit U11 for animated representation ^{for} of the standing up and rioting operation, a lie-and riot unit U12 for animated representation ^{for} of the lying and rioting operation, an eat-and-write unit U13 for animated representation ^{for} of the eating and writing operation, a toilette unit U14 for animated representation ^{going to the bath room} of the ~~urination or~~ ^{for the} ~~dung-making~~, a hit unit U15 for animated representation ^{for} of the hitting operation, a defence unit U16 for animated representation ^{for} of the defending operation, a sleeping unit U17 for animated representation ^{for} of the sleeping operation, a fall-down unit U18 for animated representation ^{for} of the falling-down operation, a nodding unit U19 for animated representation ^{for} of the nodding operation, a dancing unit U20 for animated representation ^{for} of the dancing operation, a swinging unit U21 for animated representation ^{for} of the swinging operation, an stand-upside-down unit U22 for animated representation ^{for} of the stand-upside-down operation, a put-into-order

unit U23 for animated representation ^{for} of the putting-into-order₂ or housing operation, a special technique unit U24 for animated representation ^{for} of the showing the special technique, and a carrying unit U25 for animated representation ^{for} of the carrying operation.

In the present embodiment, about 50 illustrative sentences are provided for the post pet 103. These sentences are ranked depending on the 'intellect' of the post pet 103. ^{For example, if} If the eat-write unit U13 is started, an illustrative legend belonging to a rank 'intellect' at the time point is selected at random. The intellect of the post pet 103 is varied depending ^{on the} ~~on the~~ age E1 of the post pet 103 as set by the time elapsed since registration in the user computer or the serial number information 203 specifying the number of mails handled by the post pet 103.

The selected sentence is sent as the E-mail on randomly selecting the counterpart of the E-mailing to whom the user has so far sent E-mails, including the user.

Among the illustrative sentences, voluntarily sent by the post pet 103, there are such sentences as "ah-" or "I say-" uttered when the pet is just installed and is at a low intellectual stage; "I have realized the structure of mailing-it is rather simple" uttered when the pet is at a medium intellectual stage; "All's well for me" uttered when the pet is at an advanced intellectual stage; and a farewell mail; "My time seems to have come to a close- I can no longer think- I'm going [~]lest you should feel ^{sad} ~~said~~ - I've been happy- So long". These sentences are provided separately or in common

for different pet species.

a The post pet 103A of the present embodiment can voluntarily send to the user or to his or her counterpart an E-mail with an illustrative sentence running: "My name is Momo- please remember me". The scores of the eat write unit U13 is varied with the age E1, intellect E2, bodily strength E3, or the vigour E4 of the post pet 103, and is automatically reset at a timing the post pet voluntarily sends an E-mail. The bodily strength E3 or the vigour E4 of the post pet 103 are varied with the stimuli from or the contents of experiences with the user or his or her E-mailing counterparts. For example, the bodily strength of the post pet 103 is lowered or increased ^{upon} ~~on~~ sending an E-mail or ^{upon} ~~on~~ eating or sleeping, respectively. On the other hand, the vigour E4 of the post pet 103 is lowered or increased ^{upon} ~~on~~ being persecuted or caressed by the user or his or her counterparts, respectively. This enables the post pet 103 to send many E-mails voluntarily to the user or his or her counterparts.

For preventing the user from disliking the post pet 103 as a result of the increased age E1 or intellect E2 of the post pet 103 resulting in the increased number of times of dispatching E-mails to the user or to his or her counterparts and in repeated occurrences of the same sentences, a 'life' is set for the post pet 103.

Ins This 'life' set for the post pet 103 is ~~usually two years~~ ²⁷ and is varied with the physical strength E3 or the vigour E4.

The post pet 103, whose life has come to a close, sends the

final E-mail reading, for example: "Momo now goes to an unknown place... Thank you for your attention ^{to} ~~for~~ me... So long" to the user or to his or her counterparts to stop the function as an agent.

With the above-described E-mail system, the 'post pet' of the personal computer 21 of the user A encodes the agent parameters as a mail of the MIME format along with the main text of the mail carried by the pet A and sends the encoded mail A to the destination, that is, to the user ^{B-} ~~B~~ as shown in Fig.52. This eliminates the pet A from the personal computer 21 of the user A.

If next the 'post pet' of the user B of the destination executes ^{the} mail check, the mail A is captured by the 'post pet' of the personal computer 22 of the user B as shown in Fig.53.

Then, the 'post pet' of the user B records changes in the state of the pet A caused by various events occurring in the pet room of the user B and sends ^{the pet A back} ~~back the pet A~~ to the user A as the 'automatically returned mail A', as shown in Fig.54.

If the user A checks the mail by the 'post pet' of the personal computer 21, the 'automatically returned mail A' is captured, as shown in Fig.55. Thus, the 'post pet' of the personal computer 21 of the user A uses the new agent parameters reflecting the events that occurred at the user B.

That is, by having ^{the} picture data of the agent on the personal computers of the user and the counterpart of the E-mailing of the user, and actually sending agent parameters controlling the agent's behaviour, the result as though picture data of the agent were being

sent is obtained. By sending the agent parameters, instead of the picture data, the user connection time is shortened, such that, for a dial-up user, the Internet connection charges and telephone charges are reduced. Moreover, since the amount of exchanged data is relatively decreased, ^{use of the} the resources of the Internet in their entirety may also be ^{reduced} saved.

Meanwhile, if the post pet is started first, the GUI picture 140 for selecting the pet is displayed, as shown in Fig.56, such that one of the Teddy-bear 103A, tortoise 103B, hybrid cat 103C₂ and mini-rabbit 103D can be selected. The parameters of 'condition', 'temper', 'brain' and 'slimness' are varying at all times and are set by the timing of selecting (clicking) the pet. It should be noted that the parameters as set by the timing of selecting (clicking) the pet are initial values, ~~after all~~, and are varied depending on the pet keeping state of the user. The items 'pet's name' and 'your name' can be freely entered by the user.

In the post pet, ^{the} picture data of the pet are stored in the local disc of the user, so that, if the number of pet types is increased in future, these new pets cannot be represented. Thus, picture data of a character 'hatena-kun' (Mr. Question) shown in Fig.4 is used. That is, if a mail is sent by a post pet of a newly defined character to a user having only picture data of Teddy bear 103A, tortoise 103B, a hybrid cat 103C₂ and a mini-rabbit 103D, the hatena-kun 103E is displayed, as shown in Fig.57. Thus, it is possible with the post pet to cope with an increased number of ~~the~~ pets, by using the hatena-kun 103E.

for adding new pets.

Although the foregoing description has been made in connection with application of the present invention to the Internet, the present invention can be applied to a mail communication system exploiting a personal handy phone or other mobile communication terminals capable of ^{supporting} ~~coping~~ with the mail communication on the Intranet or PHS Internet Access Forum Standard (PIAFS), in addition to mail exchange on the Internet.